

THE INFINITE MERIT OF CHRIST: THE GLORY OF CHRIST'S OBEDIENCE IN THE THEOLOGY OF JONATHAN EDWARDS,

by Craig Biehl

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Reviewed by Jeffrey C. Waddington

Introduction

Craig Biehl's *Infinite Merit of Christ* is a delight to read and leads one to praise the Triune God of Scripture. With the plethora of books about various facets of the life and theology of Jonathan Edwards, you might wonder why another? My answer is straightforward. Biehl's study is faithful to Edwards and accurate in its description of Edwards' concern for the glory of Christ's obedience to the Father's unchanging rule of righteousness.

Biehl does not dwell on interaction with the seemingly infinite secondary literature, although that is in his peripheral vision. Rather, *Infinite Merit* is taken up with expositing the contours, colors, and exquisite details of Edwards' theology of justification. I had the privilege of reading this book as its author was composing it for his PhD dissertation at Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia several years ago. Then and now this study has the unique character of leading its readers not only to a greater understanding of Edwards on Christ's obedience to the Law, but also leading one to the throne of grace where one will worship, enjoy, and glorify the God who has planned, executed, and applied such a stupendous redemption.

Summary

Infinite Merit is comprised of a thorough introduction, five chapters, and a conclusion which unpacks Edwards' thinking on the beauty of the person and work of Jesus Christ. Edwards understood Christ's work within God's overall design to communicate his glory to intelligent creatures within his creation (25-54). In other words, Christ himself communicates in the most perfectly possible way, God's glory through his obedience to God's unchanging rule of righteousness. Biehl shows how Edwards delineated Christ's person and work as the external execution of the Triune God's pre-temporal covenant of redemption (55-85). The fall and the need for redemption were not a surprise to God and the Son voluntarily chose to become our Redeemer in obedience to the Father before all time and then in time.

In the actual procurement of redemption Christ absolutely satisfied God's unchanging rule of righteousness (87-102). When God created Adam he required of him perfect, personal, and perpetual obedience (103-156). This was not abrogated when Adam broke the covenant of works (which Edwards clearly affirms). God's high ethical standard is maintained and so we find that only Christ was able to meet and exceed God's righteous expectation (157-248). It is significant that this point be understood as many have thought that after Adam's fall God relaxed his rule of righteousness and that Christ simply made our feeble attempts at obedience acceptable to the Father for our justification.

Jonathan Edwards was nothing if not a loyal disciple of Christ and a brilliant (though fallible and sinful) pastor-theologian. He understood that Christ exhibited divergent excellencies as he fulfilled his mission from the Father. To put it simply: Jesus Christ is incomparably excellent and he offers a glimpse into the beauty that is characteristic of the triune God. Christ offered humble obedience to the Father for his people. Christ exhibits divine glory in his

person and work in both his humiliation which culminated in the cross and his exaltation inaugurated at the empty tomb. Christ communicates divine glory to those with eyes to see it. I have offered only a very thin slice of the gourmet study which Biehl has given us.

Evaluation

I want to offer a few observations about the significance of *Infinite Merit*. Biehl demonstrates or makes manifest Edwards' commitment to Scripture. Edwards bled bible. I am always amazed by the meticulous observations Edwards makes about various biblical texts, and Biehl has allowed this quality of Edwards to shine through in this volume. This book also shows that Edwards was a Reformed covenant theologian of no mean ability. Going back to the time of Perry Miller, many scholars have doubted that Edwards was a covenant theologian and they have contributed to the so-called Calvin versus the Calvinist model of historical theology. This model is bad history and bad theology.

Biehl also demonstrates conclusively to my mind that Edwards did not compromise the Reformed (and therefore, in my opinion, biblical) doctrine of justification. Readers may be aware that the contemporary debate about Edwards and justification has been ongoing since the 1950s and there is a broad range of opinion (to which I myself have contributed elsewhere) on whether Edwards was really a Roman Catholic unaware or an incipient inclusivist or some such thing. *Infinite Merit* sets the record straight on Jonathan Edwards and justification. Edwards was fully biblical (i.e., Pauline) and thoroughly Reformed.

George Marsden commented in his magnum opus *Jonathan Edwards: A Life* (Yale, 2003) that scholars are frequently tempted to make Edwards over in their own image. Biehl does *not* do this. In fact, it is one of the only secondary studies that has so many citations directly from Edwards that are also sensitive to their original context. Parenthetically, I would add that this book is a necessary resource for correcting what I perceive to be the errors found in the works of scholars holding to either the New Perspectives on Paul or the Federal Vision. Finally, and most importantly, Biehl allows Jonathan Edwards to lead us to worship our Triune God: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, in the beauty of his holiness.

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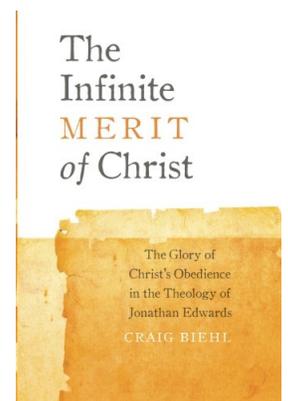
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The Infinite Merit Of Christ: The Glory Of Christ's Obedience In The Theology Of Jonathan Edwards

Pilgrim's Rock Press, 2014 | 271 pages

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It is by Christ that we have Sanctification: we have in him true excellency of heart as well as of understanding; and he is made unto us inherent, as well as imputed righteousness. It is by Christ that we have Redemption, or actual deliverance from all misery, and the bestowment of all happiness and glory. Thus we have all our good by Christ, who is God. We are dependent on Christ the Son of God, as he is our wisdom, righteousness, sanctification and redemption. We are dependent on the Father, who has given us Christ, and made him to be these things to us. It is more apparently free and without merit in us, because we are actually without any kind of excellency to merit, if there could be any such thing as merit in creature excellency. Christ is the Creator and great Possessor of heaven and earth. He is sovereign Lord of all. He rules over the whole universe, and does whatsoever pleaseth him. 1. In the person of Christ do meet together infinite glory and lowest humility. Infinite glory, and the virtue of humility, meet in no other person but Christ. They meet in no created person, for no created person has infinite glory, and they meet in no other divine person but Christ. For though the divine nature be infinitely abhorrent to pride, yet humility is not properly predicable of God the Father, and the Holy Ghost, that exists only in the divine nature, because it is a proper excellency only of a created nature. Edwards's theological work is broad in scope, but he was rooted in Reformed theology. Reformed Theology Bible Truth Apologetics Faith Quotes Biblical Quotes Christian Theology Jonathan Edwards Quotes Exegesis Scripture. Jonathan Edwards (1703 –1758) was a revivalist preacher, philosopher, and Protestant theologian. Jonathan Edwards quote on the sovereignty of God. Description from pinterest.com. I searched for this on bing.com/images. - From Jonathan Edwards famous sermon "Sinners In The Hands Of An Angry God" - Thanks be to Jesus for being Christ Faith Hope Devotions Quotes Words Of Encouragement Christian Living Wisdom Christ Centered Inspirational Message. Resolutions. Start by marking "The Infinite Merit of Christ: The Glory of Christ's Obedience in the Theology of Jonathan Edwards" as Want to Read: Want to Read saving; Want to Read. The heart of Edwards' theology radiates the glory of God as displayed in Christ's saving of unworthy sinners through perfect obedience to God's unchanging rule of righteousness. The whole of Edwards' theology stands on the beauty and redemptive work God is infinitely excellent, and that excellence is most profoundly displayed in the person and saving work of Jesus Christ. Considered apart from Christ, the best of our works are sinful and unable to satisfy God's requirement of righteousness. And as a righteous judge, God can never justify an imperfect righteousness. Christ shall now have perfectly obtained the joy set before Him, for which He undertook those great sufferings in His state of humiliation. Now shall all the hopes and expectations of the saints be fulfilled. The state of the church before was progressive and preparatory; but now she is arrived at her most perfect state of glory. All the glory of the church on earth is but a faint shadow of this her consummate glory in heaven. Jonathan Edwards, A Treatise Concerning Religious Affections (1746), PART II : Showing What Are No Certain Signs That Religious Affections Are Truly Gracious, Or That They Are Not, Ch. 11: Nothing can be certainly known of the nature of Religious Affections, that they much dispose persons with their mouths to praise and glorify God.